



East Anglia TWO and East Anglia ONE North Offshore Windfarms

Deadline 13 Offshore Ornithology Cumulative and In-Combination Collision Risk and Displacement Update

Applicants: East Anglia TWO Limited / East Anglia ONE North Limited

Document Reference: ExA.AS-12.D13.V1

SPR Reference: EA1N_EA2-DWF-ENV-REP-IBR-001138

Date: 5th July 2021 Revision: Version 001

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Applicable to East Anglia TWO and East Anglia ONE North





	Revision Summary							
Rev	Date	Prepared by	Checked by	Approved by				
001	05/07/2021	Paolo Pizzolla	Lesley Jamieson / Ian MacKay	Rich Morris				

Description of Revisions						
Rev	Page	Section	Description			
001	n/a	n/a	Final for Submission			





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Glossary of Acronyms

AEol	Adverse Effect on Integrity
AOE	Alde-Ore Estuary
CRM	Collision Risk Model
DEP	Dudgeon Extension Project
FFC	Flamborough and Filey Coast
GBBG	Great Black-Backed Gull
HRA	Habitats Regulations Assessment
LBBG	Lesser Black-Backed Gull
ISAA	Information to Support Appropriate Assessment Report
NE	Natural England
NMC	Non-material change
PVA	Population Viability Analysis
SEP	Sheringham Shoal Extension Project
SPA	Special Protection Area





Glossary of Terminology

Applicant	East Anglia TWO Limited / East Anglia ONE North Limited
Construction operation and maintenance platform	A fixed offshore structure required for construction, operation, and maintenance personnel and activities.
East Anglia ONE North project	The proposed project consisting of up to 67 wind turbines, up to four offshore electrical platforms, up to one construction, operation and maintenance platform, inter-array cables, platform link cables, up to one operational meteorological mast, up to two offshore export cables, fibre optic cables, landfall infrastructure, onshore cables and ducts, onshore substation, and National Grid infrastructure.
East Anglia ONE North windfarm site	The offshore area within which wind turbines and offshore platforms will be located.
East Anglia TWO project	The proposed project consisting of up to 75 wind turbines, up to four offshore electrical platforms, up to one construction, operation and maintenance platform, inter-array cables, platform link cables, up to one operational meteorological mast, up to two offshore export cables, fibre optic cables, landfall infrastructure, onshore cables and ducts, onshore substation, and National Grid infrastructure.
East Anglia TWO windfarm site	The offshore area within which wind turbines and offshore platforms will be located.
European site	Sites designated for nature conservation under the Habitats Directive and Birds Directive, as defined in regulation 8 of the Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2017 and regulation 18 of the Conservation of Offshore Marine Habitats and Species Regulations 2017. These include candidate Special Areas of Conservation, Sites of Community Importance, Special Areas of Conservation and Special Protection Areas.
Generation Deemed Marine Licence (DML)	The deemed marine licence in respect of the generation assets set out within Schedule 13 of the draft DCO.
Horizontal directional drilling (HDD)	A method of cable installation where the cable is drilled beneath a feature without the need for trenching.
Inter-array cables	Offshore cables which link the wind turbines to each other and the offshore electrical platforms, these cables will include fibre optic cables.
Jointing bay	Underground structures constructed at intervals along the onshore cable route to join sections of cable and facilitate installation of the cables into the buried ducts.
Landfall	The area (from Mean Low Water Springs) where the offshore export cables would make contact with land, and connect to the onshore cables.
Link boxes	Underground chambers within the onshore cable route housing electrical earthing links.
Meteorological mast	An offshore structure which contains metrological instruments used for wind data acquisition.
Mitigation areas	Areas captured within the onshore development area specifically for mitigating expected or anticipated impacts.
Marking buoys	Buoys to delineate spatial features / restrictions within the offshore development area.





Monitoring buoys	Buoys to monitor <i>in situ</i> condition within the windfarm, for example wave and metocean conditions.
Natura 2000 site	A site forming part of the network of sites made up of Special Areas of Conservation and Special Protection Areas designated respectively under the Habitats Directive and Birds Directive.
Offshore cable corridor	This is the area which will contain the offshore export cables between offshore electrical platforms and landfall.
Offshore development area	The East Anglia TWO / East Anglia ONE North windfarm site and offshore cable corridor (up to Mean High Water Springs).
Offshore electrical infrastructure	The transmission assets required to export generated electricity to shore. This includes inter-array cables from the wind turbines to the offshore electrical platforms, offshore electrical platforms, platform link cables and export cables from the offshore electrical platforms to the landfall.
Offshore electrical platform	A fixed structure located within the windfarm area, containing electrical equipment to aggregate the power from the wind turbines and convert it into a more suitable form for export to shore.
Offshore export cables	The cables which would bring electricity from the offshore electrical platforms to the landfall. These cables will include fibre optic cables.
Offshore infrastructure	All of the offshore infrastructure including wind turbines, platforms, and cables.
Offshore platform	A collective term for the construction, operation and maintenance platform and the offshore electrical platforms.
Platform link cable	Electrical cable which links one or more offshore platforms. These cables will include fibre optic cables.
Safety zones	A marine area declared for the purposes of safety around a renewable energy installation or works / construction area under the Energy Act 2004.
Scour protection	Protective materials to avoid sediment being eroded away from the base of the foundations as a result of the flow of water.
Transition bay	Underground structures at the landfall that house the joints between the offshore export cables and the onshore cables.
Transmission DML	The deemed marine licence in respect of the transmission assets set out within Schedule 14 of the draft DCO.





1 Introduction

- This document provides cumulative and in-combination collision risk and displacement abundance updates, replacing the previous versions of these tables submitted at Deadline 12 (REP12-066). The following updates take account of comments provided by Natural England (NE) at Deadline 12 (REP12-090):
 - Correcting a discrepancy in the Hornsea Three displacement abundance estimate for gannet in the spring migration season which NE calculates as 524, whereas in REP11-027 and REP12-066, the Applicants presented this as 527. This has now been changed to 524; and
 - Norfolk Vanguard was previously presented individually and then together in a grand total of all projects however this project has now been incorporated within the 'all projects above' total in line with NE's *Appendix A16c Comments on Cumulative and In-Combination Collision Risk* [REP11-027] (REP12-090) which provides conclusions for all projects that are consented or for which an application has been submitted and further advice in relation to the inclusion of Hornsea Project 4 and the Sheringham and Dudgeon Extensions (DEP & SEP).

2 Assessment Conclusions

- 2. Notwithstanding the potential addition of Hornsea Project 4 and the Sheringham and Dudgeon Extensions to the cumulative and in-combination totals, the Applicants maintain their conclusions of negligible to minor adverse significance (for the EIA) and no Adverse Effects on Integrity (for the HRA) within the assessments submitted (*Chapter 12 Offshore Ornithology* (APP-060) and the *Information to Support Appropriate Assessment Report* (APP-043)). This is based upon:
 - Population viability models covered a wide range of effect magnitudes which
 effectively allowed for the additional projects' effects. The negative effects on
 each of the species' population growth rates remained very small and were
 not predicted to result in population declines; and
 - The many layers of precaution within the assessments (as highlighted in the Offshore Ornithology Precaution Note (AS-041).





3. Project-alone collision mortalities for both Projects are already small when compared to other projects of a similar scale. These numbers have been further reduced from those submitted with the Applications following the increase in draught height for the Projects.





3 Updated Cumulative and In-Combination Collision Risk Tables

4. In this Deadline 13 update, the Applicants have included summary rows which include all projects previously agreed at Deadline 8 of the Norfolk Boreas examination (which is the commonly agreed position), with the inclusion of Hornsea Project Three (using Natural England agreed figures). The PEIR projects (Hornsea Project Four, Dudgeon Extension and Sheringham Extension (DEP and SEP)) are then included individually and altogether in a grand total for all windfarms in the tables.

3.1 Gannet

Table 1 Updated gannet cumulative and in-combination collision risk

Tier	Wind farm	Breedir season	ng	Autumn migration		Spring migration		Annual	
	wind latin	Total	FFC SPA	Total	FFC SPA	Total	FFC SPA	Total	FFC SPA
1	Beatrice Demonstrator	0.6	0	0.9	0.04	0.7	0.05	2.2	0.1
1	Greater Gabbard	14	0	8.8	0.42	4.8	0.3	27.5	0.7
1	Gunfleet Sands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1	Kentish Flats	1.4	0	0.8	0.04	1.1	0.07	3.3	0.1
1	Kentish Flats Extension	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1	Lincs	2.1	2.1	1.3	0.06	1.7	0.1	5	2.3
1	London Array	2.3	0	1.4	0.07	1.8	0.11	5.5	0.2
1	Lynn and Inner Dowsing	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.01	0.2	0.01	0.5	0.2
1	Scroby Sands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1	Sheringham Shoal	14.1	14.1	3.5	0.17	0	0	17.6	14.3
1	Teesside	4.9	2.4	1.7	0.08	0	0	6.7	2.5
1	Thanet	1.1	0	0	0	0	0	1.1	0
1	Humber Gateway	1.9	1.9	1.1	0.05	1.5	0.09	4.5	2
1	Westermost Rough	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.01	0.2	0.01	0.5	0.2
1	Hywind	5.6	0	0.8	0.04	0.8	0.05	7.2	0.1
2	Kincardine	3	0	0	0	0	0	3	0





Tier	Wind farm	Breedir season		Autum migrat		Spring migrat		Annual	
	Willa lailii	Total	FFC SPA	Total	FFC SPA	Total	FFC SPA	Total	FFC SPA
2	Beatrice	37.4	0	48.8	2.34	9.5	0.59	95.7	2.9
2	Dudgeon	22.3	22.3	38.9	1.87	19.1	1.18	80.3	25.3
2	Galloper	18.1	0	30.9	1.48	12.6	0.78	61.6	2.3
2	Race Bank	33.7	33.7	11.7	0.56	4.1	0.25	49.5	34.5
2	Rampion	36.2	0	63.5	3.05	2.1	0.13	101.8	3.2
2	Hornsea Project One	11.5	11.5	32	1.54	22.5	1.4	66	14.4
3	Blyth Demonstration Project	3.5	0	2.1	0.1	2.8	0.17	8.4	0.3
3	Dogger Bank Creyke Beck Projects A and B	81.1	40.6	83.5	4	54.4	3.4	219	47.9
3	East Anglia ONE	3.4	3.4	131	6.3	6.3	0.4	141	10.1
3	European Offshore Wind Deployment Centre	4.2	0	5.1	0.25	0.1	0	9.3	0.3
3	Firth of Forth Alpha and Bravo	800.8	0	49.3	2.37	65.8	4.08	915.9	6.4
3	Inch Cape	336.9	0	29.2	1.4	5.2	0.32	371.3	1.7
3	Methil	6	0	0	0	0	0	6	0
3	Moray Firth (EDA)	80.6	0	35.4	1.7	8.9	0.55	124.9	2.3
3	Neart na Gaoithe	143	0	47	2.26	23	1.43	213	3.7
3	Dogger Bank Teesside Projects A and B	14.8	7.4	10.1	0.49	10.8	0.67	35.7	8.5
3	Triton Knoll	26.8	26.8	64.1	3.08	30.1	1.87	121	31.7
3	Hornsea Project Two	7	7	14	0.67	6	0.37	27	8
3	East Anglia THREE	6.1	6.1	33.3	1.6	9.6	0.6	49	8.3
3	Hornsea Project Three	10	6	5	0	4	0	19	7
4	Norfolk Vanguard	8.2	8.2	18.6	0.89	5.3	0.33	32.1	9.4
3	Moray West	10	0	2	0.1	1	0.06	13	0.2
4	Norfolk Boreas	14.1	14.2	12.7	0.61	3.9	0.24	30.7	15.1





Tier	Wind farm	Breedin season	_	Autum migrat		Spring migrat		Annual	
	Willia fallii	Total	FFC SPA	Total	FFC SPA	Total	FFC SPA	Total	FFC SPA
4	East Anglia TWO	12.5	12.5	23.1	1.1	4	0.2	39.6	13.8
4	East Anglia ONE North	12.4	12.4	11	0.52	1.1	0.07	24.5	13
	Total (all projects above)	1792.0	233.0	822.8	39.3	325.0	19.9	2939.9	293.0
5	DEP and SEP (PEIR)	3.96	3.96	6.43	0.31	0.36	0.02	10.75	4.29
5	Hornsea 4 (PEIR)	43.3	43.3	9.9	0.48	8.1	0.5	61.3	44.3
	Total with H4, Dep and SEP (all projects)	1839.3	280.3	839.1	40.1	333.5	20.4	3012.0	341.6





3.2 Kittiwake

Table 2 Updated kittiwake cumulative and in-combination collision risk

Tier	2 Updated kittiwake cumu Wind farm	Breeding season		Autumr migratio	1	Spring migration	on	Annual	
		Total	FFC SPA	Total	FFC SPA	Total	FFC SPA	Total	FFC SPA
1	Beatrice Demonstrator	0	0	2.1	0.1	1.7	0.1	3.8	0.2
1	Greater Gabbard	1.1	0	15	0.8	11.4	0.8	27.5	1.6
1	Gunfleet Sands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
1	Kentish Flats	0	0	0.9	0.1	0.7	0.1	1.6	0.1
1	Kentish Flats Extension	0	0	0	0	2.7	0.2	2.7	0.2
1	Lincs	0.7	0.7	1.2	0.1	0.7	0.1	2.6	0.8
1	London Array	1.4	0	2.3	0.1	1.8	0.1	5.5	0.3
1	Lynn and Inner Dowsing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
1	Scroby Sands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
1	Sheringham Shoal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
1	Teesside	38.4	0	24	1.3	2.5	0.2	64.9	1.5
1	Thanet	0.2	0	0.5	0	0.4	0	1.1	0.1
1	Humber Gateway	1.9	1.9	3.2	0.2	1.9	0.1	7	2.2
1	Westermost Rough	0.1	0.1	0.2	0	0.1	0	0.5	0.1
1	Hywind	16.6	0	0.9	0.1	0.9	0.1	18.3	0.1
2	Kincardine	22	0	9	0.5	1	0.1	32	0.6
2	Beatrice	94.7	0	10.7	0.6	39.8	2.9	145.2	3.5
2	Dudgeon	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
2	Galloper	6.3	0	27.8	1.5	31.8	2.3	65.9	3.8
2	Race Bank	1.9	1.9	23.9	1.3	5.6	0.4	31.4	3.6
2	Rampion	54.4	0	37.4	2	29.7	2.1	121.5	4.2
2	Hornsea Project One	44	36.5	55.9	3	20.9	1.5	120.8	41
3	Blyth Demonstration Project	1.7	0	2.3	0.1	1.4	0.1	5.4	0.2





Tier	Wind farm	Breeding season		Autumr migratio		Spring migration	on	Annual	
		Total	FFC SPA	Total	FFC SPA	Total	FFC SPA	Total	FFC SPA
3	Dogger Bank Creyke Beck Projects A and B	288.6	55.8	135	7.3	295.4	21.3	719	84.3
3	East Anglia ONE	1.8	0	160.4	8.7	46.8	3.4	209	12
3	European Offshore Wind Deployment Centre	11.8	0	5.8	0.3	1.1	0.1	18.7	0.4
3	Firth of Forth Alpha and Bravo	153.1	0	313.1	16.9	247.6	17.8	713.8	34.7
3	Inch Cape	13.1	0	224.8	12.1	63.5	4.6	301.4	16.7
3	Methil	0.4	0	0	0	0	0	0.4	0
3	Moray Firth (EDA)	43.6	0	2	0.1	19.3	1.4	64.9	1.5
3	Neart na Gaoithe	32.9	0	56.1	3	4.4	0.3	93.4	3.4
3	Dogger Bank Teesside Projects A and B	136.9	26.4	90.7	4.9	216.9	15.6	444.5	46.9
3	Triton Knoll	24.6	24.6	139	7.5	45.4	3.3	209	35.4
3	Hornsea Project Two	16	13.3	9	0.5	3	0.2	28	14
3	East Anglia THREE	6.1	0	69	3.7	37.6	2.7	112.7	6.4
3	Hornsea Project Three	77	0 (72)	38	0 (2)	8	0 (1)	123	0 (75)
4	Norfolk Vanguard	21.8	18.7	16.4	0.9	19.3	1.4	57.5	21
3	Moray West	79	0	24	1.3	7	0.5	110	1.8
4	Norfolk Boreas	13.3	11.4	32.2	1.7	11.9	0.9	57.5	14
4	East Anglia TWO	29.5	0	5.4	0.3	7.4	0.5	42.3	0.8
4	East Anglia ONE North	40.4	0	8.1	0.43	3.5	0.25	52	0.7
	Total (all projects above)	1275.3	191.3	1546.3	81.4	1193.1	85.5	4014.8	358.1
5	Hornsea 4 (PEIR)	153.3	153.3	34.7	1.9	9.9	0.7	197.9	155.9
5	DEP and SEP (PEIR)	18.13	18.13	10.46	0.56	2.2	0.16	30.79	18.85





Tier	Wind farm			Autumn migration		Spring migration		Annual	
		Total	FFC SPA	Total	FFC SPA	Total	FFC SPA	Total	FFC SPA
	Total with H4, Dep and SEP (all projects)	1446.7	362.7	1591.5	83.9	1205.2	86.3	4243.5	532.9





3.3 Lesser Black-Backed Gull

Table 3 Updated lesser black-backed gull cumulative and in-combination collision risk

i able 3	3 Updated lesser black-backed gull cu	e and i						
		Breed seaso	_	Nonbre seaso	eeding 1	Annua	ıl	
Tier	Windfarm	Total	AOE SPA	Total	AOE SPA	Total	AOE SPA (nonbreeding season apportioned plus breeding season for wind farms <141km)*	
1	Beatrice Demonstrator	-	-	-	-	-	-	
1	Greater Gabbard	12.4	8	49.6	2	62	10	
1	Gunfleet Sands	1	0.3	0	0	1	0.3	
1	Kentish Flats	-	-	-	-	-	-	
1	Kentish Flats Extension	0.3	0.1	1.3	0.1	1.6	0.2	
1	Lincs	1.7		6.8	0.3	8.5	0.3	
1	London Array	-	-	-	-	-	-	
1	Lynn and Inner Dowsing	-	-	-	-	-	-	
1	Scroby Sands	-	-	-	-	-	-	
1	Sheringham Shoal	1.7	0.3	6.6	0.3	8.3	0.6	
1	Teesside	0		0	0	0	0	
1	Thanet	3.2	1.4	12.8	0.5	16	1.9	
1	Humber Gateway	0.3		1.1	0	1.4	0	
1	Westermost Rough	0.1		0.3	0	0.4	0	
1	Hywind	0		0	0	0	0	
2	Kincardine	0		0	0	0	0	
2	Beatrice	0		0	0	0	0	
2	Dudgeon	7.7	1.1	30.6	1.2	38.3	2.3	





		Breed seaso		Nonbre seaso	eeding n	Annual		
Tier	Windfarm	Total	AOE SPA	Total	AOE SPA	Total	AOE SPA (nonbreeding season apportioned plus breeding season for wind farms <141km)*	
2	Galloper	27.8	18	111	4.4	138.8	22.4	
2	Race Bank	43.2		10.8	0.4	54	0.4	
2	Rampion	1.6		6.3	0.3	7.9	0.3	
2	Hornsea Project One	4.4		17.4	0.7	21.8	0.7	
3	Blyth Demonstration Project	0		0	0	0	0	
3	Dogger Bank Creyke Beck Projects A and B	2.6		10.4	0.4	13	0.4	
3	East Anglia ONE	5.9	2.2	33.8	1.4	39.7	3.6	
3	European Offshore Wind Deployment Centre	0		0	0	0	0	
3	Firth of Forth Alpha and Bravo	2.1		8.4	0.3	10.5	0.3	
3	Inch Cape	0		0	0	0	0	
3	Methil	0.5		0	0	0.5	0	
3	Moray Firth (EDA)	0		0	0	0	0	
3	Neart na Gaoithe	0.3		1.2	0	1.5	0	
3	Dogger Bank Teesside Projects A and B	2.4		9.6	0.4	12	0.4	
3	Triton Knoll	7.4		29.6	1.2	37	1.2	
3	Hornsea Project Two	2		2	0.1	4	0.1	
3	East Anglia THREE	1.8	0.4	8.2	0.3	10	0.7	





		Breed seaso	_	Nonbreeding season		Annual		
Tier	Windfarm	Total	AOE SPA	Total	AOE SPA	Total	AOE SPA (nonbreeding season apportioned plus breeding season for wind farms <141km)*	
4	Norfolk Vanguard	8.4	2.5	3.6	0.1	12	2.6	
3	Hornsea Project Three	8		1	0	9	0	
3	Moray West	0		0	0	0	0	
4	Norfolk Boreas	6.2	1.9	8.1	0.2	14.3	2.1	
4	East Anglia TWO	4.2	1.6	0.5	0	4.7	1.6	
4	East Anglia ONE North	0.9	0.2	0.6	0.1	1.5	0.3	
	Total (all projects above)	158.1	38	371.6	14.7	529.7	52.7	
5	Hornsea 4 (PEIR)	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	
5	DEP and SEP (PEIR)	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	
	Total with H4, Dep and SEP (all projects)	160.9	40.8	374.4	17.5	532.5	55.5	

^{*} The apportioning of lesser black-backed gull collisions to the Alde Ore Estuary SPA from breeding colonies in Norfolk and Suffolk uses the connectivity rates estimated in the Table 1 of the *Cumulative and In-Combination Collision Risk Update* submitted at Deadline 1 (REP1-047).





3.4 Herring gull

Table 4 Herring gull cumulative collision risk

Tier	lerring gull cumulative collision risk Windfarm	Breeding season	Nonbreeding season	Annual
1	Beatrice Demonstrator	0		0
1	Greater Gabbard	0		0
1	Gunfleet Sands	-	-	-
1	Kentish Flats	0	0	0
1	Kentish Flats Extension	0.5	1.7	2.2
1	Lincs	0		0
1	London Array	-	-	-
1	Lynn and Inner Dowsing	0		0
1	Scroby Sands	-	-	-
1	Sheringham Shoal	0		0
1	Teesside	8.7	34.5	43.2
1	Thanet	4.9	19.6	24.5
1	Humber Gateway	0.4	1.1	1.5
1	Westermost Rough	0.1	0	0.1
1	Hywind	0.6	7.8	8.4
2	Kincardine	1	0	1
2	Beatrice	49.4	197.4	246.8
2	Dudgeon	-	-	-
2	Galloper	27.2		27.2
2	Race Bank	0		0
2	Rampion	155		155
2	Hornsea Project One	2.9	11.6	14.5
3	Blyth Demonstration Project	0.5	2.2	2.7
3	Dogger Bank Creyke Beck Projects A and B	0		0
3	East Anglia ONE	0	19	19





Tier	Windfarm	Breeding season	Nonbreeding season	Annual
3	European Offshore Wind Deployment Centre	4.8		4.8
3	Firth of Forth Alpha and Bravo	10	21	31
3	Inch Cape	0	13.5	13.5
3	Methil	5.8	3.7	9.5
3	Moray Firth (EDA)	52		52
3	Neart na Gaoithe	5	12.5	17.5
3	Dogger Bank Teesside Projects A and B	0		0
3	Triton Knoll	0		0
3	Hornsea Project Two	23.8		23.8
3	East Anglia THREE	0	23	23
3	Hornsea Project Three	1	4	5
4	Norfolk Vanguard	0.4	7.1	7.5
3	Moray West	12	1	13
4	Norfolk Boreas	1.5	5.4	6.9
4	East Anglia TWO	0	0.5	0.5
4	East Anglia ONE North	0	0	0
	Total (all projects above)	367.5	386.6	754.1
5	Hornsea 4 (PEIR)	1.8	0.8	2.6
5	DEP and SEP (PEIR)	0.25	0	0.25
	Total with Hornsea 4, DEP and SEP (all projects)	369.6	387.4	757.0





3.5 Great black-backed gull

Table 5 Great black-backed gull cumulative collision risk

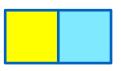
Tier	Great black-backed gull cumulative collision ris Windfarm	Breeding season	Nonbreeding season	Annual
1	Beatrice Demonstrator	0	0	0
1	Greater Gabbard	15	60	75
1	Gunfleet Sands	-	-	-
1	Kentish Flats	-	-	-
1	Kentish Flats Extension	0.1	0.2	0.3
1	Lincs	0	0	0
1	London Array	-	-	-
1	Lynn and Inner Dowsing	0	0	0
1	Scroby Sands	-	-	-
1	Sheringham Shoal	0	0	0
1	Teesside	8.7	34.8	43.6
1	Thanet	0.1	0.4	0.5
1	Humber Gateway	1.3	5.1	6.3
1	Westermost Rough	0	0	0.1
1	Hywind	0.3	4.5	4.8
2	Kincardine	0	0	0
2	Beatrice	30.2	120.8	151
2	Dudgeon	0	0	0
2	Galloper	4.5	18	22.5
2	Race Bank	0	0	0
2	Rampion	5.2	20.8	26
2	Hornsea Project One	17.2	68.6	85.8
3	Blyth Demonstration Project	1.3	5.1	6.3
3	Dogger Bank Creyke Beck Projects A and B	5.8	23.3	29.1
3	East Anglia ONE	0	46	46





Tier	Windfarm	Breeding season	Nonbreeding season	Annual
3	European Offshore Wind Deployment Centre	0.6	2.4	3
3	Firth of Forth Alpha and Bravo	13.4	53.4	66.8
3	Inch Cape	0	36.8	36.8
3	Methil	0.8	0.8	1.6
3	Moray Firth (EDA)	9.5	25.5	35
3	Neart na Gaoithe	0.9	3.6	4.5
3	Dogger Bank Teesside Projects A and B	6.4	25.5	31.9
3	Triton Knoll	24.4	97.6	122
3	Hornsea Project Two	3	20	23
3	East Anglia THREE	4.6	34.4	39
3	Hornsea Project Three	8	28	
4	Norfolk Vanguard	4.5	21.5	26
3	Moray West	4	5	9
4	Norfolk Boreas	6.9	28.7	35.6
4	East Anglia TWO	3.5	3.4	6.9
4	East Anglia ONE North	3.7	1.2	5
	Total (all projects above)	183.9	795.4	979.4
5	Hornsea 4 (PEIR)	3	13.6	13.6
5	DEP and SEP (PEIR)	6.8	0.3	7.1
	Total with Hornsea 4, DEP and SEP (all projects)	193.7	809.3	1000.1





3.6 Gannet

Table 6 Gannet cumulative and in-combination displacement abundance

	Wind farm	Breedin	g season	Autumn	migration	Spring r	migration	Annual	
Tier		Total	FFC SPA	Total	FFC SPA	Total	FFC SPA	Total	FFC SPA
1	Beatrice Demonstrator	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1	Greater Gabbard	252	0	69	3.3	105	6.5	426	9.8
1	Gunfleet Sands	0	0	12	0.6	9	0.6	21	1.2
1	Kentish Flats	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1	Kentish Flats Extension	0	0	13	0.6	0	0	13	0.6
1	Lincs	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1	London Array	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1	Scroby Sands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1	Sheringham Shoal	47	47	31	1.5	2	0.1	80	48.6
1	Teesside	1	0.5	0	0	0	0	1	0.5
1	Thanet	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1	Humber Gateway	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1	Westermost Rough	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1	Hywind	10	0	0	0	4	0.2	14	0.2





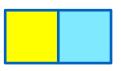
		Breedin	g season	Autumn	migration	Spring r	nigration	Annual	
Tier	Wind farm	Total	FFC SPA	Total	FFC SPA	Total	FFC SPA	Total	FFC SPA
1	Kincardine	120	0	0	0	0	0	120	0
2	Beatrice	151	0	0	0	0	0	151	0
2	Dudgeon	53	53	25	1.2	11	0.7	89	54.9
2	Galloper	360	0	907	43.5	276	17.1	1543	60.6
2	Race Bank	92	92	32	1.5	29	1.8	153	95.3
2	Rampion	0	0	590	28.3	0	0	590	28.3
2	Hornsea Project One	671	671	694	33.3	250	15.5	1615	719.8
2	Blyth Demonstration Project	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	Dogger Bank Creyke Beck Projects A and B	1155	577.5	2048	98.3	394	24.4	3597	700.2
3	East Anglia ONE	161	161	3638	174.6	76	4.7	3875	340.3
3	European Offshore Wind Deployment Centre	35	0	5	0.2	0	0	40	0.2
3	Firth of Forth Alpha and Bravo	2956	0	664	31.9	332	20.6	3952	52.5
3	Inch Cape	2398	0	703	33.7	212	13.1	3313	46.8
3	Methil	23	0	0	0	0	0	23	0
3	Moray Firth (EDA)	564	0	292	14	27	1.7	883	15.7





		Breeding	season	Autumn	migration	Spring migration		Annual	
Tier	Wind farm	Total	FFC SPA	Total	FFC SPA	Total	FFC SPA	Total	FFC SPA
3	Neart na Gaoithe	1987	0	552	26.5	281	17.4	2820	43.9
3	Dogger Bank Teesside Projects A and B	2250	1125	887	42.6	464	28.8	3601	1196.4
3	Triton Knoll	211	211	15	0.7	24	1.5	250	213.2
3	Hornsea Project Two	457	457	1140	54.7	124	7.7	1721	519.4
3	East Anglia THREE	412	412	1269	60.9	524	32.5	2205	505.4
3	Hornsea Project Three	1333	844	984	47	524	32.5	2841	924
4	Norfolk Vanguard	271	271	2453	117.7	437	27.1	3161	415.8
3	Moray West	2827	0	439	21.1	144	8.9	3410	30
4	Norfolk Boreas	1229	1229	1723	82.7	526	32.6	3478	1344.3
4	East Anglia TWO	192	192	891	42.8	192	11.9	1275	246.7
4	East Anglia ONE North	149	149	468	22.5	44	2.7	661	174.2
	Total (all projects above)	20367	6492	20544	985.7	5011	310.6	45922	7788.3
5	Hornsea 4 (PEIR)	1892	1892	1192	57.2	659	40.9	3743	1990.1
5	DEP and SEP (PEIR)	401	401	638	30	47	3	1086	434
	Total with Hornsea 4, DEP and SEP (all projects)	22660	8785	22374	1072.9	5717	354.5	50751	10212.4





3.7 Guillemot

Table 7 Guillemot cumulative and in-combination displacement abundance

Windfarm	Breeding	season	Nonbreeding season		Annual	
	Total	FFC SPA	Total	FFC SPA	Total	FFC SPA
Beatrice Demonstrator	No estima	te available	<u>'</u>	<u>'</u>	'	
Gunfleet Sands	0	0	363	16	363	16
Kentish Flats	0	0	3	0.1	3	0.1
Kentish Flats Extension	0	0	4	0.2	4	
Greater Gabbard	345	0	548	24.1	893	24.1
Lincs & LID	582	0	814	35.8	1396	35.8
London Array	192	0	377	16.6	569	16.6
Scroby Sands	No estima	te available	•			
Sheringham Shoal	390	0	715	31.5	1105	31.5
Teesside	267	267	901	39.6	1168	306.6
Thanet	18	0	124	5.5	142	5.5
Humber Gateway	99	99	138	6.1	237	105.1
Westermost Rough	347	347	486	21.4	833	368.4
Hywind	249	0	2136	94	2385	94
Kincardine	632	0	0	0	632	0
	Beatrice Demonstrator Gunfleet Sands Kentish Flats Kentish Flats Extension Greater Gabbard Lincs & LID London Array Scroby Sands Sheringham Shoal Teesside Thanet Humber Gateway Westermost Rough Hywind	Total Beatrice Demonstrator Gunfleet Sands 0 Kentish Flats 0 Kentish Flats Extension Greater Gabbard Lincs & LID 582 London Array 192 Scroby Sands No estimal Sheringham Shoal Teesside 7 Thanet Humber Gateway Westermost Rough Hywind No estimal	Total FFC SPA Beatrice Demonstrator No estimate available Gunfleet Sands 0 0 Kentish Flats 0 0 Kentish Flats Extension 0 0 Greater Gabbard 345 0 Lincs & LID 582 0 London Array 192 0 Scroby Sands No estimate available Sheringham Shoal 390 0 Teesside 267 267 Thanet 18 0 Humber Gateway 99 99 Westermost Rough 347 347 Hywind 249 0	Beatrice Demonstrator No estimate available Gunfleet Sands 0 0 363 Kentish Flats 0 0 3 Kentish Flats Extension 0 0 4 Greater Gabbard 345 0 548 Lincs & LID 582 0 814 London Array 192 0 377 Scroby Sands No estimate available Sheringham Shoal 390 0 715 Teesside 267 267 901 Thanet 18 0 124 Humber Gateway 99 99 138 Westermost Rough 347 347 486 Hywind 249 0 2136	Beatrice Demonstrator No estimate available Gunfleet Sands 0 0 363 16 Kentish Flats 0 0 3 0.1 Kentish Flats Extension 0 0 4 0.2 Greater Gabbard 345 0 548 24.1 Lincs & LID 582 0 814 35.8 London Array 192 0 377 16.6 Scroby Sands No estimate available Sheringham Shoal 390 0 715 31.5 Teesside 267 267 901 39.6 Thanet 18 0 124 5.5 Humber Gateway 99 99 138 6.1 Westermost Rough 347 347 486 21.4 Hywind 249 0 2136 94	Total FFC SPA Total FFC SPA Total Beatrice Demonstrator No estimate available Gunfleet Sands 0 0 363 16 363 Kentish Flats 0 0 3 0.1 3 Kentish Flats Extension 0 0 4 0.2 4 Greater Gabbard 345 0 548 24.1 893 Lincs & LID 582 0 814 35.8 1396 London Array 192 0 377 16.6 569 Scroby Sands No estimate available Sheringham Shoal 390 0 715 31.5 1105 Teesside 267 267 901 39.6 1168 Thanet 18 0 124 5.5 142 Humber Gateway 99 99 138 6.1 237 Westermost Rough 347 347 486 21.4 833 Hywind





Tier	Windfarm	Breeding s	eason	Nonbreed	ing season	Annual	
		Total	FFC SPA	Total	FFC SPA	Total	FFC SPA
1	Beatrice	13610	0	2755	121.2	16365	121.2
1	Dudgeon	334	0	542	23.8	876	23.8
1	Galloper	305	0	593	26.1	898	26.1
1	Race Bank	361	0	708	31.2	1069	31.2
1	Rampion	10887	0	15536	683.6	26423	683.6
1	Hornsea Project One	9836	4554.1	8097	356.3	17933	4910.4
1	Blyth Demonstration Project	1220	0	1321	58.1	2541	58.1
1	East Anglia ONE	274	0	640	28.2	914	28.2
1	European Offshore Wind Deployment Centre	547	0	225	9.9	772	9.9
2	Dogger Bank Creyke Beck A	5407	1892.5	6142	270.2	11549	2162.7
2	Dogger Bank Creyke Beck B	9479	3317.7	10621	467.3	20100	3785
2	Firth of Forth Alpha	13606	0	4688	206.3	18294	206.3
2	Firth of Forth Bravo	11118	0	4112	180.9	15230	180.9
2	Inch Cape	4371	0	3177	139.8	7548	139.8
2	Methil	25	0	0	0	25	0
2	Moray Firth (EDA)	9820	0	547	24.1	10367	24.1





Tier	Windfarm	Breeding season			ng season	Annual		
		Total	FFC SPA	Total	FFC SPA	Total	FFC SPA	
2	Neart na Gaoithe	1755	0	3761	165.5	5516	165.5	
2	Dogger Bank Teesside A	3283	1149.1	2268	99.8	5551	1248.9	
2	Dogger Bank Teesside B	5211	1823.9	3701	162.8	8912	1986.7	
2	Triton Knoll	425	425	746	32.8	1171	457.8	
2	Hornsea Project Two	7735	3581.3	13164	579.2	20899	4160.5	
3	East Anglia THREE	1744	0	2859	125.8	4603	125.8	
3	Hornsea Project Three	13374	0	17772	782	31146	782	
4	Norfolk Vanguard	4320	0	4776	210.2	9096	210.2	
3	Moray West	24426	0	38174	1679.7	62600	1679.7	
4	Norfolk Boreas	7767	0	13777	606.2	21544	606.2	
4	East Anglia TWO	2077	0	1675	73.7	3752	73.7	
4	East Anglia ONE North	4183	0	1888	83.1	6071	83.1	
	Total (all projects above)	170621	17456.6	170874	7518.7	341495	24975.1	
5	Hornsea 4 (PEIR)	15245	15245	69555	3060.4	84800	18305.4	
5	DEP and SEP (PEIR)	3576	0	8671	382	12247	382	

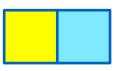






Tier	Windfarm	Breeding season		Nonbreeding	season	Annual		
			FFC SPA	Total	FFC SPA	Total	FFC SPA	
	Total with Hornsea Project Four, DEP and SEP (all projects)	189442	32701.6	249100	10961.1	438542	43662.5	





3.8 Razorbill

Table 8 Razorbill cumulative and in-combination displacement abundance.

Tier	Windfarm	Breeding season		Autumn migration		Nonbreeding season		Spring migration		Annual			
		Total	FFC SPA	Total	FFC SPA	Total	FFC SPA	Total	FFC SPA	Total	FFC SPA		
1	Beatrice Demonstrator	No estim	No estimate available										
1	Gunfleet Sands	0	0	0	0	30	0.8	0	0	30	1		
1	Kentish Flats	No estim	No estimate available										
1	Kentish Flats Extension	No estim	No estimate available										
1	Greater Gabbard	0	0	0	0	387	10.5	84	2.8	471	13		
1	Lincs & LID	45	0	34	1.1	22	0.6	34	1.1	134	3		
1	London Array	14	0	20	0.7	14	0.4	20	0.7	68	2		
1	Scroby Sands	No estim	nate available	9									
1	Sheringham Shoal	106	0	1343	45.7	211	5.7	30	1	1690	52		
1	Teesside	16	0	61	2.1	2	0.1	20	0.7	99	3		
1	Thanet	3	0	0	0	14	0.4	21	0.7	37	1		
1	Humber Gateway	27	0	20	0.7	13	0.4	20	0.7	80	2		
1	Westermost Rough	91	91	121	4.1	152	4.1	91	3.1	455	102		





Tier	Windfarm	Breeding season		Autumn migration		Nonbreeding season		Spring migration		Annual	
		Total	FFC SPA	Total	FFC SPA	Total	FFC SPA	Total	FFC SPA	Total	FFC SPA
1	Hywind	30	0	719	24.4	10	0.3			759	25
1	Kincardine	22	0		0		0			22	0
1	Beatrice	873	0	833	28.3	555	15	833	28.3	3094	72
1	Dudgeon	256	0	346	11.8	745	20.1	346	11.8	1693	44
1	Galloper	44	0	43	1.5	106	2.8	394	13.4	587	18
1	Race Bank	28	0	42	1.4	28	0.8	42	1.4	140	4
1	Rampion	630	0	66	2.2	1244	33.6	3327	113.1	5267	149
1	Hornsea Project One	1109	534.5	4812	163.6	1518	41	1803	61.3	9242	800
1	Blyth Demonstration Project	121	0	91	3.1	61	1.6	91	3.1	364	8
1	Dogger Bank Creyke Beck A	1250	375	1576	53.6	1728	46.7	4149	141.1	8703	616
1	Dogger Bank Creyke Beck B	1538	461.4	2097	71.3	2143	57.9	5119	174	10897	765
2	East Anglia ONE	16	0	26	0.9	155	4.2	336	11.4	533	17





Tier	Windfarm	Breeding season		Autumn migration		Nonbreeding season		Spring migration		Annual	
		Total	FFC SPA	Total	FFC SPA	Total	FFC SPA	Total	FFC SPA	Total	FFC SPA
2	European Offshore Wind Deployment Centre	161	0	64	2.2	7	0.2	26	0.9	258	3
2	Firth of Forth Alpha	5876	0			1103	29.8			6979	30
2	Firth of Forth Bravo	3698	0			1272	34.3			4970	34
2	Inch Cape	1436	0	2870	97.6	651	17.6			4957	115
2	Methil	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0
2	Moray Firth (EDA)	2423	0	1103	37.5	30	0.8	168	5.7	3724	44
2	Neart na Gaoithe	331	0	5492	186.7	508	13.7			6331	200
2	Dogger Bank Teesside A	834	250.2	310	10.6	959	25.9	1919	65.2	4022	352
2	Dogger Bank Teesside B	1153	345.9	592	20.1	1426	38.5	2953	100.4	6125	505
2	Triton Knoll	40	0	254	8.6	855	23.1	117	4	1265	36
2	Hornsea Project Two	2511	1210.3	4221	143.5	720	19.4	1668	56.7	9119	1430
3	East Anglia THREE	1807	0	1122	38.1	1499	40.5	1524	51.8	5952	130
3	Hornsea Project Three	630	0	2020	69	3649	99	2105	72	8404	240
4	Norfolk Vanguard	879	0	866	29.5	839	22.7	924	31.4	3508	84





Tier	Windfarm	Breeding season		Autumn migration		Nonbreeding season		Spring migration		Annual	
		Total	FFC SPA	Total	FFC SPA	Total	FFC SPA	Total	FFC SPA	Total	FFC SPA
3	Moray West	2808	0	3544	120.5	184	5	3585	121.9	10121	247
4	Norfolk Boreas	630	0	263	8.9	1065	28.8	345	11.7	2303	49
4	East Anglia TWO	281	0	44.1	1.5	136.4	3.7	230	7.8	692	13
4	East Anglia ONE North	403	0	85	2.9	54	1.5	207	7	749	11
	Total (all projects)	32124	3268.3	35100.1	1193.7	24095.4	651.5	32531	1106.2	123848	6220
5	Hornsea 4 (PEIR)	580	580	5960	202.6	685	18.5	1361	46.3	8586	847.4
5	DEP and SEP (PEIR)	1064	0	4295	146	1310	35	420	14	7089	195
	Total with Hornsea Project Four, DEP and SEP (all projects)	33768	3848.3	45355.1	1542.3	26090.4	705	34312	1166.5	139523	7262.4